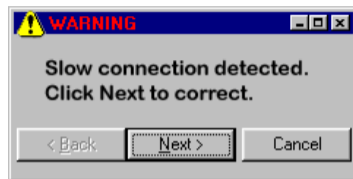


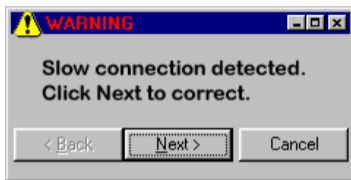
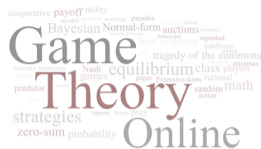
TCP Backoff Game



Game Theory Online

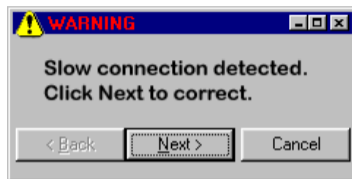
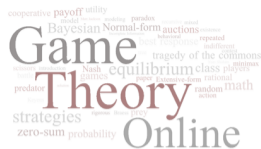
cooperative payoff utility
Bayesian Normal-form guctions
tragedy of the commons
Nash equilibrium class players
predator strategies zero-sum probability
random math

TCP Backoff Game



Should you send your packets using correctly-implemented TCP (which has a “backoff” mechanism) or using a defective implementation (which doesn’t)?

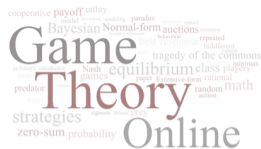
TCP Backoff Game



Should you send your packets using correctly-implemented TCP (which has a “backoff” mechanism) or using a defective implementation (which doesn’t)?

- This problem is an example of what we call a **two-player game**:
 - **both use a correct implementation**: both get 1 ms delay
 - **one correct, one defective**: 4 ms for correct, 0 ms for defective
 - **both defective**: both get a 3 ms delay.

TCP Backoff Game



- This problem is an example of what we call a **two-player game**:
 - **both use a correct implementation**: both get 1 ms delay
 - **one correct, one defective**: 4 ms for correct, 0 ms for defective
 - **both defective**: both get a 3 ms delay.
- Play this game: in your head; with a friend; on our online system.
- Some questions to discuss after playing:
 - What **action** should a player of the game take?
 - Would all users behave **the same** in this scenario?
 - What global **behavior patterns** should a system designer expect?
 - For what **changes to the numbers** would behavior be the same?
 - What effect would **communication** have?
 - **Repetitions?** (finite? infinite?)
 - Does it matter if I believe that my opponent is **rational**?